

Solutions – Chapter 1

CIAMPA – *Security+ Guide to Network Security Fundamentals, 5th ed.*

- 1. D. is only used by hactivists against foreign enemies**
- 2. D. gray hat hackers**
- 3. C. greater sophistication of defense tools**
- 4. C. The vulnerability was previously unknown and is unlikely to be patched quickly.**
- 5. D. the necessary steps to protect a person or property from harm**
- 6. C. Authorization**
- 7. B. purposes**
- 8. A. threat agent**
- 9. C. Authentication**
- 10. C. The aim of a hactivist is not to incite panic like cyberterrorists.**
- 11. A. avoid legal consequences**
- 12. D. Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)**
- 13. B. They can cause significant disruption by destroying only a few targets.**
- 14. D. reconnaissance**
- 15. B. diversity**
- 16. C. stockholders**
- 17. A. cybercriminals**
- 18. B. to spy on citizens**
- 19. C. obscurity**
- 20. D. Chief Information Security Officer (CISO)**

Solutions – Chapter 2

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- 1. C. virus**
- 2. A. transport itself through the network to another device**
- 3. B. ransomware**
- 4. C. intimidation**
- 5. C. Trojan**
- 6. D. Reformat the hard drive and reinstall the operating system.**
- 7. C. Send spam email to all users in the company on Tuesday.**
- 8. B. typo squatting**
- 9. A. adware**
- 10. B. Software keyloggers are easy to detect.**
- 11. C. Hypertext Transport Protocol (HTTP)**
- 12. D. users who access a common website**
- 13. A. Spear phishing**
- 14. A. spim**
- 15. B. impersonation**
- 16. B. A hoax could convince a user that a bad Trojan is circulating and that he should change his security settings.**
- 17. D. books**
- 18. C. Tailgating**
- 19. A. it displays the attacker's programming skills**
- 20. C. bot herder**